THE NEWSLETTER OF THE GENERAL LEW WALLACE STUDY & MUSEUM

FROM THE STUDY



GENERAL LEW WALLACE STUDY & MUSEUM HOME OF BEN-HUR

Inside This Issue

Notes from the Director	2]
Art Conservation	3	
History Tidbit	4]
2018 Programming	6]
Wallace Book Project	7	1
Study Scrapbook	8	
From the Gardens	9]
Donor Recognition	10	
Reflecting Pool Project	11	
Events Calendar	12	-



Ben-Hur Exhibit Opens

Amanda McGuire Associate Director

The 2018 exhibit "Lights, Camera, Epic! *Ben-Hur* on Screen and Beyond" opened Saturday,

March 10 in the Carriage House Interpretive Center. This exhibit discusses the four motion pictures that have interpreted Lew Wallace's novel as well as other adaptations and merchandise.

Lew Wallace's *Ben-Hur: A Tale of the Christ*, published in 1880, sold more copies than any

other printed work in the 19th century with the exception of the Bible. It was after reading *Ben-Hur* that President James A. Garfield appointed Wallace to be U.S. Minister to the Ottoman Empire. The Broadway play ran for more than twenty years in America and overseas. *Ben-Hur*'s success also provided Wallace with the necesary funds to build his Study, now a National Historic Landmark.



While the 1925 and 1959 versions both saw huge success and broke records in the film industry, the 1907 *Ben-Hur* had, perhaps, the biggest impact on the motion picture industry. The 1907 short film by Kalem movie studio led to a law suit filed by Henry Wallace, Harper & Brothers, and the producers of the Broadway play that resulted in a decision by the Supreme Court

about copyright infringement as it relates to published works that is still in effect today.

Artifacts from the museum's collection, including costume pieces from each of the three major motion pictures of Ben-Hur, are on display. We also have items on loan from two Wallace Scholars. Dr. Howard Miller and Roger Adams graciously loaned items related to both the 1925 and 1959 movies as well as other

"Lights, Camera, Epic! *Ben-Hur* on Screen and Beyond" will run through mid-December. It may be viewed Tuesday through Saturday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Ben-Hur adaptations

and merchandise.

Board of Trustees

President Elaine Chase

Vice President Eileen Bowen

Treasurer Dale Petrie

Secretary Anne Kingery

Ex Officio Fawn Johnson

Jessica Bokhart Phil Boots Rusty Carter Erin Gobel Brian Keim Jamey Norton Gail Stephens Gerry Turner

Museum Staff

Director Larry Paarlberg lpaarlberg@ben-hur.com

Associate Director Amanda McGuire amcguire@ben-hur.com

Visitor Services Stephanie Cain scain@ben-hur.com

Grounds Manager Deb King dking@ben-hur.com

765-362-5769

Notes From The Director



2018 will be a year of exciting restorations at the General Lew Wallace Study & Museum. In 2017, restoration

work started on Lew Wallace's **Reflecting Pool.** The pool was located northwest of the Study and Wallace filled it with dirt after he filled in the moat adjacent to the Study because he was fearful that neighborhood children might be attracted to the water feature and have an accident. For over 110 years it remained buried and largely forgotten. In 2017, brothers Chuck and Mike Beemer indicated that they would like to see this important feature on the property brought back to life as a memorial to their parents, Gordon and Julia Beemer. The Beemers had a long history in Crawfordsville-Julia was, in fact, a great granddaughter of Caleb Millsand the Wallace property has long held a special place in the hearts of the Beemer family.

The restoration of the pool included significant excavation of the fill with a careful archaeological study done in concert with the removal of the dirt. The perimeter brick wall for the pool was beautifully rebuilt by Mike Dowell of Dowell Masonry. Mike installed capstones replicating the original trim used by Wallace. The large urn that stood on the island in the pool was shipped off for restoration and is scheduled to be returned soon. The site was then regraded to replicate its appearance during Wallace's lifetime. In a concession to safety and maintenance, the pool will be planted in a uniform groundcover and will become a sunken garden rather than refilling the pool with water. This promises to be one of the most important restorations ever undertaken on the property and will do much to enhance its presentation to the public. It also promises to open up new avenues for educating the public on archaeology, Lew Wallace's horticultural interests, and changing landscape trends of the early 20th century. Beyond that, it will be a stunning addition to the property.

The other exciting restorations that will happen in 2018 will be inside! We are restoring nine of the oil paintings in the collection. Work on seven of the paintings, including two painted by Wallace himself, is being funded by the Montgomery County Community Foundation. Restoration of the two largest paintings in the collection are being funded by a Heritage Support Grant provided by the Indiana Historical Society and made possible by the Lilly Endowment Inc. These two paintings are very well known to visitors and Wallace fans-The Turkish Princess and The Conspirators.

The Turkish Princess painting with its elaborate gilded frame

was a gift to Lew Wallace from Sultan Abdul Hamid II, leader of the Ottoman Empire when Wallace served as Ambassador. If you ever visited here as a child, you will remember that the eyes of the Turkish Princess follow you around the room! The Conspirators is the largest painting done by Lew Wallace that we know of. Wallace painted it after his service on the military tribunal that tried the people charged with conspiring in the assassination of Abraham Lincoln and the attempted assassinations of Vice President Andrew Johnson and Secretary of State William Seward. Both of these paintings have significant structural and cosmetic damage

that must be addressed to preserve them for future generations.

We received \$7,000 from the Heritage Support Grant program to help cover the estimated \$8,050 cost for the restoration of both of these paintings. As part of our grant application we agreed to raise \$1,050 in new money to match the \$7,000. We need your help! We hope you will consider helping with the restoration of these two paintings. They were extremely important to General Wallace during his lifetime and they are extremely important to the stories we share with our visitors from around the world.

If you would like to support this project, just go to our https://www.ben-hur.com/ join-support/ page and donate using the Paypal option or send us a check with "Painting restoration" on the memo line. We sincerely appreciate any contribution that you can make toward saving this part of the Lew Wallace legacy and we look forward to sharing the results of these restoration projectsboth outside and inside-later this year! I encourage you to watch our website for updates on the projects.

Lany Scouldez

Conservation Project



Left: Art conservator Sharon Battista examines The Turkish Princess *inside the Study Right:* The Conspirators *by Lew Wallace*

Hollywood and geometry

Larry Paarlberg Museum Director

In 1925, the enormous chariot race arena, Circus Maximus, needed for the filming of Ben-Hur was constructed at what is now the intersection of La Cienega and Venice Boulevards in Los Angeles. It was an expensive and expansive set—one of the largest ever constructed in Hollywood but it survived for only a few months. The temporary set was demolished shortly after filming of the race was completed. In an effort to further dramatize the scale of the arena, the set designers included colossal statues that dwarfed the actors. More than 10,000 people could be seated in this Circus Maximus, but for MGM and the movie director this was not enough-they wanted the largest possible audience for the climatic race. Enlarging the set and hiring additional people to fill new seats was time and cost prohibitive, so the set designers turned to geometry to solve their problem.

The designers developed additional seating by making a miniature set that was hung by wires. The miniature set was suspended close to cameras in such a wav that the hanging set of tiny bleachers

looked as if it was an upper tier of seating above the actual seats filled with live people. Score one for geometry and lines of sight. To further the effect. the tiny bleachers were filled with tiny carved people. As everyone knows, tiny carved people don't move, which would have impacted the visual effect. To solve this problem, the carved people in the hanging miniature were fixed to rods that could be raised and lowered so it looked like whole rows of people were jumping to their feet as the chariots raced by. The "wave" created by the carved miniatures was timed to coincide with the thousands

of live extras jumping to their feet cheering the drivers. The hanging miniatures increased the perceived audience to approximately 60,000– 10,000 live extras and 50,000



miniatures. This special effect was kept secret from the public for decades.

The day after the race was shot, the Los Angeles Times ran a large headline with a photo of the chariots racing. The article declared: "History of Stupendous 'Ben Hur' Screen Production Brings New Triumph to Hollywood as Film Capital." This was a telling statement as in the article, the reporter concluded that once and for all, the only place to make a film was Southern California. The movie industry

had only been shifting to California since 1911 and studios in New York and Jacksonville, Florida, where the film industry started were still making movies and were viewed as competitors. By the early 1930s all of the film studios in Florida were gone and the studios in New York had clearly lost their lead to Hollywood and Southern California. In the 1920s, both *Ben-Hur* and Hollywood placed first their races!

Youth ArchiCamp Returns this Summer

In partnership with Indiana Landmarks, we are offering ArchiCamp on June 19-20 for children ages 8-12. The camp will run from 9:00 to 3:00 each day and costs \$25 per student.

During the two-day camp, students will learn about Crawfordsville's architectural heritage, including the historic Study building. Campers will take walking tours, learn about architectural terms, make plaster rosettes from molds, build local buildings from cardboard boxes, learn about careers in historic preservation, and discuss



ArchiCamp Participants in 2016 learn about the architecture at Lane Place

preservation successes in our community.

In order to provide this experience to students for only \$25, we rely on donations from organizations, businesses, and individuals to sponsor students for \$75.

If you are interested in sponsoring a local child, or if you would like to register a student for ArchiCamp, please contact Amanda McGuire at amcguire@ben-hur.com.

General Lew Wallace deserves his place in history. Help us preserve that place.

Membership to the **Lew Wallace Study Preservation Society** begins with your annual contribution of \$25 or more. Membership offers discounts and complimentary admission and event tickets.

Lieutenant Level-\$25 (Individual)

- Complimentary admission for 1
- Subscription to newsletter

Major General Level-\$50 (Family)

- Complimentary admission for family
- Subscription to newsletter

Governor Level-\$100 (Sustainer)

- Major General-level benefits, plus
- 10% discount in museum shop



Ambassador Level—\$250 (Benefactor)

- Governor-level benefits, plus
- 2 tickets to the annual Taste of Montgomery County

Ben-Hur Level-\$500+ (Patron)

- Ambassador Level benefits, plus
- 1 ticket to the annual Holiday Tea

Name			
Address			
City	State	Zip	
Phone number	e-mail		

Please clip & mail your membership information to LWSPS, PO Box 662, Crawfordsville, IN 47933

Enclosed is my check payable to the Lew Wallace Study Preservation Society

□ I will pay with credit card online

Please visit **www.ben-hur.com/join-support** to pay for your membership with a credit card via Paypal

I wish to remain anonymous

□ I'm declining benefits, making my contribution deductible to the full extent of IRS regulations.

2018 Programs

At the General Lew Wallace Study & Museum we offer programming that is directly related to our annual theme as well as programs that have a particular relevance to our community. In addition to our Hoosier Authors Book Club offerings, in 2018, we have already scheduled a number of lectures and programs that will bring guest speakers to Crawfordsville from far and wide.

April 26, we will be hosting Dr. Howard Miller, professor emeritus of History and Religious Studies from the University of Texas, Austin. Dr. Miller's talk is entitled" The 1925 *Ben-Hur*: Epic End to an Era." Dr. Miller will discuss the ways that the silent movie released in 1925 impacted our understanding of *Ben-Hur* and the film industry.

May 24, we will host Susan Sutton from the Indiana Historical Society for a talk entitled "Indianapolis and World War I." This year is the centennial of the end of World War I. The war to end all wars impacted the world, the United States, and Indiana. Lew and Susan Wallace's two grandsons fought in the war and one was killed in battle. This talk will look at the ways the war impacted the home front in Indianapolis.

After hosting the TASTE! of Montgomery County on **August 25**, we resume our lectures and other programs in September.

September 13, in partnership with the Schools of Art, History, Religion, and Classics at Wabash College, we will be showing the epic 1925 silent movie on campus. If you get a chance to hear Dr. Miller in April, you will want to see all the excitement surrounding this movie.

September 20, we will be hosting Dr. Thomas Slater from Indiana University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Slater is an expert on silent movies and he will be discussing June Mathis. Ms. Mathis was given the task of bringing the epic silent movie version of *Ben-Hur* to the screen. She was one of the most powerful women in Hollywood in the 1910s and early 20s when women did have influence. Ms. Mathis was fired from the *Ben-Hur* project as it was reimagined by MGM, which effectively ended the role of women as power-players in Hollywood for decades.

We have other programs yet to be put on the calendar, including a return visit by Dr. Miller to discuss the 1959 Charlton Heston version of *Ben-Hur*, a program on the Lincoln Conspirators to celebrate the return of original painting of *The Conspirators* painted by Lew Wallace to the Study after full conservation, and the dedication of the restored Wallace Reflecting Pool. Please check our website and watch the local papers for more information on our programs for 2018!!

Unique Ways to Support the Study

Did you know there are easy ways to support the Study while you shop? If you buy your groceries at Kroger, you can register your Kroger Plus Card in the Kroger Community Rewards program at http://krogercommunityrewards. com/ and search for us as "Lew Wallace Study Preservation Society" or by our organization number, "29089." Every time you use your Kroger Plus Card, we'll get a portion of your total donated to our organization!

You can also support us while shopping online at Amazon. If you visit our online gift shop page at http://www.ben-hur.com/ shopping/ and click any of the links to an Amazon product, you will be taken to Amazon through our Amazon Affiliates link. We will get a portion of anything you buy during that visit, at no extra cost to you!

For other ways to support the General Lew Wallace Study & Museum, visit our Join and Support page at http://www.benhur.com/join-support/.

Wallace Book Project

<u>Stephanie Cain</u> Visitor Services

For three years, Museum staff has been working hard at editing and formatting Lew and Susan Wallace's books, and the end of the project is finally in sight! Because Lew's books are currently more widely available than Susan's, the project began with Susan's books, and has since moved on to Lew's books.

Susan's books include The Storied Sea, Land of the Pueblos, Ginevra, The Repose in Egypt: A Medley, and Along the Bosphorus and Other Sketches. Most of Susan's books are a combination of travelogue and cultural commentary of the various places she traveled with Lew. The Storied Sea and Along the Bosphorus both deal with her travels to and around the Ottoman Empire. Land of the Pueblos is about her time in New Mexico while Lew was the territorial governor.

Three of Lew's books are now available, including the Study's Bicentennial Edition of *Ben-Hur*, his first novel *The Fair God*, and his campaign biography of Benjamin Harrison. A twovolume version of *The Prince of India* is currently being formatted.

Lew's autobiography will be published in a special, twovolume paperback set. It has been formatted and proofed and is currently being indexed. It should be available by May. Books yet to be released include Susan's *The City of the King*, Lew's *The Wooing of Malkatoon* and *Commodus*, and their collected poetry. All short works, these may be combined in a single volume for publication.

All books are available as a paperback or e-book through Amazon and as a paperback in the Study's gift shop. Books may be purchased online through our gift shop website http://www.ben-hur.com/ shopping/. Other e-books are also available at that link, including *How I Came to Write Ben-Hur* (an excerpt of the autobiography) by Lew Wallace, and e-books of several past exhibits.

Hoosier Authors Book Club

Returning this April, the Hoosier Authors Book Club enters its third year at the General Lew Wallace Study & Museum. Begun as a part of the 2016 bicentennial programming celebrating the Golden Age of Indiana Literature, the book club has been consistently popular.

This year the book club is expanding to reading current Hoosier authors with Noblesville-based Susan Crandall, who was a guest at the Hoosier Author Fair in November, and Bloomington native Michael Koryta.

Books read in 2018 will include

historical novels, mysteries, memoirs, and general fiction. Jessamyn West's The Massacre at Fall Creek is based on actual events that took place in 1824. Nine Native Americans were murdered by seven white men. Six were captured, four were prosecuted for the act, and two testified for the prosecution. This was the first time white men were tried for crimes against native citizens. Edwin Way Teale's *Dune Boy* is a naturalist's memoir of growing up in northern Indiana.

The 2018 schedule of meetings is as follows: April 19, 2018 – The Massacre at Fall Creek by Jessamyn West

May 17, 2018 – The Flying Circus by Susan Crandall June 14, 2018 – So Cold the River by Michael Koryta October 18, 2018 – Dune Boy by Edwin Way Teale November 15, 2018 – An American Tragedy by Theodore Dreiser

Copies of each book will be available for checkout from the museum, courtesy of the Indiana Humanities Novel Conversations program. Meetings are held at 7 p.m. in the Carriage House. All discussions are free and open to the public, with reservations required.













Clockwise from top left: Tea-goers enjoy delicious treats at the Holiday Tea; Conor McGuire helps Deb King replant a basswood tree near the restored reflecting pool; snow covered the grounds in late March; the tulip tree after it was cut down; cutting down the oak tree along the south wall; John Herbst (left), president and CEO of the Indiana Historical Society, presents Larry Paarlberg with a Heritage Support Grant





From the Gardens

Deb King

Grounds Manager The long cold winter is losing its grip on the Study and spring is creeping (slowly) towards Indiana. This winter two of the largest trees were cut down. For the past few years, a red oak and tulip poplar have been dying. Numerous limbs have fallen throughout the years and safety had become a factor in the decision to have the trees removed. The oak and the tulip age estimates are between 120-130 years old. The stump of the tulip tree was level-cut in anticipation

that it could be used as an educational tool. Studying the layers of the tree and counting the tree rings could be an activity for the youth camp.

Two nine-foot sections of the tulip trunk were taken to a local lumber mill and will be used by the historical society.

The Reflecting Pool project is a work-in-progress. The landscape plans have been finalized and plants have been ordered. The soil

Adopt-A-Spot

The Adopt-A-Spot program has long been a great aspect of the Museum. The program was developed as a means to provide funds where no funds existed. The tree signs, plant labels, interpretive signs, perennials, and trees purchased with these funds provide our visitors with an experience they never forget. removed last summer during the restoration was returned to the interior of the pool and it will be amended with organic material. Approximately 1000 square feet of the interior will be planted with liriope.

A mass planting of Big Blue liriope will fill the interior of the pool. In historic photos of the Study grounds, the lawn appears edged with taller grass-like plants. Liriope, with its arching grasslike foliage, has a flower spike

that appears in August-September. Large purple flowers, similar to salvia, adorn the spike. After flowering, the spikes are filled with dark purple seeds. Liriope is a low-

maintenance perennial— although the foliage may need trimming in the early spring—making it perfect for mass planting.

The ground surrounding of the pool area has been graded and grass seed will be planted to provide a lawn area. Walkways will complete the landscaping.

The continuing maintenance of the mature trees and planting of replacements is funded by the Adopt-A-Spot program.

Adopt-A-Spot sponsors in 2018 (as of March 31) are Chuck & Nancy Beemer, Mike & Diane Beemer, Jan & Roger Cain, Barb & Steve Carver, Elaine & Rick Chase, Flower Lovers Club, Helen & Marc Hudson, Suanne & Tom Milligan, and Morris & Mary Ann Mills.

The grounds are a vital part of the Museum experience. If you would like information about the Adopt-A-Spot program contact Deb King.





Gravel pathways will be laid connecting the moat gardens with the reflecting pool. An interpretive sign will provide visitors with information on the pool.

Historic photos show rows of cannas planted along the pathway to the reflecting pool. We would like to get a canna garden started in the future. Anyone who has extra canna bulbs and and wishes to donate them to the Study is welcome to drop them off at the Carriage House.

Park Day April 28 9:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m

General Lew Wallace Study & Museum Contributions Received October 28, 2017 through March 15, 2018

Every member and donor matters a great deal to us and we appreciate your support. We have made every attempt to ensure the accuracy of this list. If we have made an error in your listing, please contact us immediately.

Membership Ben-Hur

Michael & Diane Beemer James & Lorena Elmore Dale & Linda Petrie Tom & Suanne Milligan Michael & Gail Stephens Richard & Nancy Williams

Ambassador

Roger Adams Rick & Elaine Chase Les & Pat Hearson Rex & Sandy Henthorn Blair Miller/Gregory Leddy Greg & Nancy Morrison Donald Rerick James & Debra Rodebaugh John & Kathy Steele

Governor

Jonathan & Carolvn Baer **Brent & Jessica Bokhart** Steve & Barb Carver Bill Doemel (in Memory of Nancy) Scott & Jamie Douglas Monica Grant Sam & Susie Hildebrand David Korsh Fred & Sally Kreimer Jamey & Diane Norton Scott & Sharon Parker Sue Rickett Nicholas Ritzmann Robert & Nancy Rogers Michael & Joann Spragg Larry & Nancy Van Arendonk Dick & Betty Walker Mary Weeks/Pete Palfrey

Major General

Richard T. Buck Rusty & Kathy Carter James Collier Fred Gaske Monty & Sherry Harris Larry Hathaway Aaron & Natalie Hurt Bob & Kathy Keck **Diane Kreisher** Mary Kummings William Kummings Keith & Marian Lindow **Dorothy Lunning** Bernie & Chris Manker Tom Mason/Christine Guyonneau Barbara Ann Reisner Barrett & Janet Robinson Elton & Marge Ross Tom & Betty Sheets Jerry & Cindy Smith Aaron & Ashley Spolarich John & Sandy Tidd John & Clara Wooten John & Margaret Zimmerman

Lieutenant

Rosalia Acklin Nancy Bowes Douglas Clanin James Glass Robert & Susan Miller Dale Milligan Carol Peterson Marty Pool Susan Rosen Bob & Linda Sabol Chuck & Eatha Sommer Nancy Stone Joann Troxel Peter & Bronna Utterback Charlie & Leslie Warren Jean Williams

Annual Fund

Chuck & Nancy Beemer Michael & Diane Beemer Richard & Eileen Bowen Roger & Jan Cain

Jim Cantrell Steve & Barb Carver **Rick & Elaine Chase** Jacob Corbin **Ron & Trudy Dickerson** Philip Drake James & Lorena Elmore Ed & Sue Fain Diane Green Johanna Herring Greg & Lora Hess Dennis J. & Dee Hohlbein Marc & Helen Hudson Bob & Kathy Keck **Diane Kreisher** Alvin Lee/Esther Thornton Blair Miller/Gregory Leddy Irmingard McKinney Judy Michal Dale Milligan Tom & Suanne Milligan Morris & Mary Ann Mills Scott Molin/Sally Evans Greg & Nancy Morrison Robin & Gail Pebworth Harry & Suzie Siamas Jerry & Molly Spillane Michael & Gail Stephens Peter & Bronna Utterback Larry & Nancy Van Arendonk Patrick & Chris White Flower Lovers Club

Adopt-A-Spot

Chuck & Nancy Beemer Mike & Diane Beemer Roger & Jan Cain Steve & Barb Carver Rick & Elaine Chase Marc & Helen Hudson Tom & Suanne Milligan Morris & Mary Ann Mills Flower Lovers Club



@wallacestudy

2

Reflecting Pool Project







1. Historic photo of Lew Wallace with his grandsons at the reflecting pool; 2. The top of the pool wall exposed during archaeological work in 2011; 3. The reflecting pool during excavation in 2017; 4. The central island is exposed in 2017; 5. Capstones are fitted in place by Dowell Masonry; 6. The reflecting pool after all capstones are in place

3

5



GENERAL LEW WALLACE STUDY & MUSEUM

200 Wallace Avenue / PO Box 662 Crawfordsville, Indiana 47933 Phone: 765-362-5769 Email: study@ben-hur.com www.ben-hur.com PRSRT STD Nonprofit US Postage Paid Crawfordsville IN Permit No. 8

RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

2018 Spring & Summer Events Calendar

April 19 - The **Hoosier Authors Book Club** will meet to discuss Jessamyn West's *Massacre at Fall Creek* at 7 p.m. in the Carriage House Interpretive Center. Free. RSVP required.

April 26 - **Adult Lecture Series**. The 1925 *Ben-Hur*: Epic End to an Era presented by Dr. Howard Miller. 7 p.m. in the Carriage House Interpretive Center. Free. RSVP required.

April 28 - Join us for **Civil War Trust Park Day** from 9 a.m. - 12 p.m. and help prepare the newly restored reflecing pool.

May 17 - The **Hoosier Authors Book Club** continues with a discussion of *The Flying Circus* by Susan Crandall at 7 p.m. in the Carriage House Interpretive Center. Free. RSVP required.

May 24 - **Adult Lecture Series** - Susan Sutton will present on Indianapolis during World War I. 7 p.m. in the Carriage House Interpretive Center. Free. RSVP required.

June 14 - The **Hoosier Authors Book Club** continues with a discussion of *So Cold the River* by Michael Koryta at 7 p.m. in the Carriage House Interpretive Center. Free. RSVP required.

June 26-27 - ArchiCamp (see page 5 for details).

August 25 - The 12th annual **TASTE of Montgomery County** will take place on museum grounds and feature scrumptious food from local restaurants and live music. Mark your calendars to join us!